



GREEN ELECTRIC GENERATOR BASED ON MHD (MAGNETOHYDRODYNAMIC) PRINCIPLE

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Product Description

Penerangan Produk
MHD (Magneto-Hydro-Dynamic) Generator is Combination between Magnet (Magneto) and Moving Fluid (Hydro-Dynamic).The electric current will be generate when the magnetic flux is cut. In this MHD Generator, when the sea water pass through the magnetic field the magnetic flux has been cut and the current will be produce.

MHD Power Generator

•No Rotating mechanical part

Conventional Turbine Generator

Use Rotating mechanical part

Problem & Causes

Masalah & Punca
World need an alternative way to generate the electric power due to high demand of power and high pollution produce by a conventional electric generator that uses petrol or gas as fuel. Beside the conventional electric generator has many disadvantage and this problem can be solve by using MHD Generator

ADVANTAGE MHD GENERATOR	DISADVANTAGES CONVENTIONAL TURBINE GENERATOR
No Mechanical Rotating Component	Use Rotating Component
No friction loss, No vibration, No Noise	Generate friction loss, vibration and Noise
High efficiency (No loss)	Medium efficiency (friction loss and vibration)
Simple Structure (No bearing, No shaft, No Coupler)	Complex Structure (No bearing, No shaft, No Coupler)
Low Cost (Construction, Maintenance)	High Cost (Construction, Maintenance)
No pollution	Produce environment pollution (Water, air and Noise)

Originality & Novelty

- Keaslian & Novelti**
- A) Hot gasses – Install the MHD system on the exhaust system or chimney
 - i. Hot Gas from exhaust **AEROPLANE, CAR, LORRIES** and Motorcycle
 - ii. Hot Gas form **CHIMNEY** in industries.
 - iii. **INTEGRATED** with the gas or steam turbine, (MHD integrated system) (Salvatore P. Cicconardi, 2013).
 - iv. Install on **HVAC** (Heating, Ventilation and Air-conditioning) system.
 - B) Ocean Energy – Clean Energy that can reduce the environment pollution.
 - i. Tidal wave on ocean
 - ii. Flow stream on the seabed.
 - iii. Moving ship or Small Fishermen Ship.

Eco- Friendly Aspect

- Aspek Mesra Alam Sekitar**
- 1. Supply free energy to small fishermen (Low maintenance, low cost) – Cost Saving
 - 2. Clean Energy (Save environment) – Replace Conventional power generation
 - 3. Solution to reduce global warming – Replace Conventional power generation
 - 4. High efficiency among the Renewable Energy Method - Cost Saving

SL: no	METHOD	EFFICIENCY	
		PRESENT	FUTURE
1.	MHD Power generation (electromagnets) Superconducting magnets	Around 50%	Up to 60% to 80%
2.	Thermo-electric power generation	Around 3%	Up to 13%
3.	Thermionic converters	Around 15%	Up to 40%
4.	Photo-voltaic or solar cells	Around 15%	—
5.	Fuel cell technologies	Around 50%	Up to 60%
6.	Solar power generation	Around 30%	Up to 50%
7.	Wind power generation	Around 30%	—
8.	Geo-thermal power generation	Around 15%	—

Application & Market Potential

Aplikasi & Potensi Pasaran

- 1. Generate the Electrical Power for small use of Ship and Fisherman.
- 2. Replace the conventional generator to produce clean energy (No pollution)
- 3. Reverse the principle to use as Flow Sensor Measurement (Example : Thermo-Couple become TEC)

