







GREEN ELECTRIC GENERATOR BASED ON MHD (MAGNETOHYDRODYNAMIC) PRINCIPLE

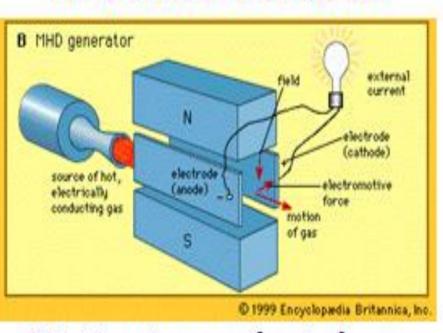
SUPERVISOR: MIOR FIRDAUS BIN MIOR ABD MAJID PRESENTER 1: MOHAMAD LOKMAN BIN MOHD SALLEH PRESENTER 2: MUHAMMAD AIDILADHA BIN AHMAD

Product Description

Penerangan Produk

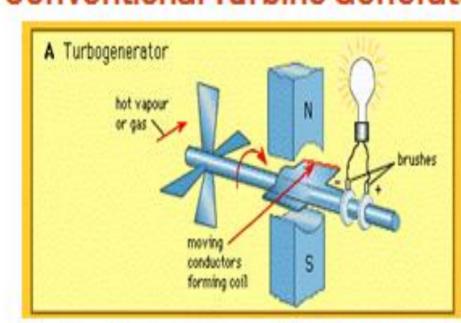
MHD (Magneto-Hydro-Dynamic) Generator is Combination between Magnet (Magneto) and Moving Fluid (Hydro-Dynamic). The electric current will be generate when the magnetic flux is cut. In this MHD Generator, when the sea water pass through the magnetic field the magnetic flux has been cut and the current will be produce.

MHD Power Generator



No Rotating mechanical part

Conventional Turbine Generator



Use Rotating mechanical part

Problem & Causes

Masalah & Punca

World need an alternative way to generate the electric power due to high demand of power and high pollution produce by a conventional electric generator that uses petrol or gas as fuel. Beside the conventional electric generator has many disadvantage and this problem can be solve by using MHD Generator

ADVANTAGE MHD GENERATOR DISADVANTAGES CONVENTIONAL

Use Rotating Component

Component No friction loss, No vibration, No

Noise

High efficiency (No loss)

No Mechanical Rotating

Simple Structure (No bearing, No shaft, No Coupler)

Low Cost (Construction, Maintenance)

No pollution

TURBINE GENERATOR

Generate friction loss, vibration and

Noise Medium efficiency (friction loss and

vibration) Complex Structure (No bearing, No shaft, No Coupler)

High Cost (Construction,

Maintenance)

Produce environment pollution (Water, air and Noise)

Originality & Novelty

Keaslian & Novelti

- A) Hot gasses Install the MHD system on the exhaust system or chimney i. Hot Gas from exhaust AEROPLANE, CAR, LORRIES and Motorcycle
 - ii. Hot Gas form **CHIMNEY** in industries.
 - iii. **INTEGRATED** with the gas or steam turbine, (MHD integrated system) (Salvatore P. Cicconardi, 2013).
 - iv. Install on HVAC (Heating, Ventilation and Air-conditioning) system.
- B) Ocean Energy Clean Energy that can reduce the environment pollution.
 - i. Tidal wave on ocean
 - ii. Flow stream on the seabed.
 - iii. Moving ship or Small Fishermen Ship.

Eco-Friendly Aspect

Aspek Mesra Alam Sekitar

- 1. Supply free energy to small fishermen (Low maintenance, low cost) - Cost Saving
- 2. Clean Energy (Save environment) -Replace Conventional power generation
- 3. Solution to reduce global warming -Replace Conventional power generation
- 4. High efficiency among the Renewable Energy Method -Cost Saving

SL:	METHOD	EFFICIE	ENCY	
no		PRESENT		
		FUTURE		
1.	MHD Power generation	Around	Up	to
	(electromagnets)	50%	60%	
	Superconducting magnets		80%	
2.	Thermo-electric power	Around	Up	to
	generation	3%	13%	
3.	Thermionic converters	Around	Up	to
		15%	40%	
4.	Photo-voltaic or solar cells	Around		
		15%		
5.	Fuel cell technologies	Around	Up	to
		50%	60%	
6.	Solar power generation	Around	Up	to
		30%	50%	
7.	Wind power generation	Around		
		30%		
8.	Geo-thermal power	Around		
	generation	15%		

Application & Market Potential Aplikasi & Potensi Pasaran

- 1. Generate the Electrical Power for small use of Ship and Fisherman.
- 2. Replace the conventional generator to produce clean energy (No pollution)
- 3. Reverse the principle to use as Flow Sensor Measurement (Example : Thermo-Couple become TEC)



