



UNIVERSITI KUALA LUMPUR
INSTITUTE OF MEDICAL SCIENCE TECHNOLOGY

FINAL EXAMINATION
OCTOBER 2025 SEMESTER

COURSE CODE : HGB20303
COURSE TITLE : ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH LAW
PROGRAMME NAME : BACHELOR OF ENVIRONMENTAL HEALTH (HONS)
DATE : 24 JANUARY 2026
TIME : 2:00PM - 5:00PM
DURATION : 3 HOURS



INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Please read the instructions given in the question paper CAREFULLY.
2. This question paper is printed on both sides of the paper.
3. This question paper consist of ONE sections.
4. Section A consist of five questions. Answer FOUR (4) questions only.
5. Please write your answer on the answer booklet provided.
6. Please answer all questions in English only.
7. Refer to the attached Formula/ Appendies. *Tick if applicable*

THERE ARE 3 PAGES OF QUESTIONS INCLUDING THIS PAGE

SECTION A (Total: 100 marks)

Answer FOUR (4) questions.

Please use the answer booklet provided.

Question 1

Determine the concept of an injunction order within the Malaysian legal framework, explain its objectives and the specific principles courts apply when deciding to grant such relief.

(25 marks)

Question 2

In the context of criminal law, there is the legal provisions that the police can detain a suspect beyond 24 hours for the purpose of completing a police investigation. Analyse the mechanism outlined in Section 117(2) of Criminal Procedure Code, Act 593, which allows the police to detain a suspect for a period more than 24 hours.

(25 marks)

Question 3

Under Section 3 (2) of Food Act 1983, the Minister may appoint such number of authorized officers as he may consider necessary for the purposes of this Act and every authorized officer shall be issued with a Certificate of Authorization which certificate shall in any legal proceedings under this Act be admissible in evidence and shall be prima facie evidence of the facts so certified.

Determine the power given to an authorized officer under this Section of the Act.

(25 marks)

Question 4

Referring to Destruction of Disease-Bearing Insect Act 1975, under Section 8(2), the Director General or a Medical Officer of Health or Inspector, may in writing order the occupier or the owner of any premises to take or do any work listed under this section to prevent the propagation or harboring of disease bearing insect.

Determine the work listed under Section 8(2) of the Act.

(25 marks)

Question 5

When performing the investigation, the investigating officer need to gather the informations to built the case. Determine the method commonly practiced by the investigating officer to gather the informations.

(25 marks)

END OF EXAMINATION PAPER

