# UNIVERSITI KUALA LUMPUR <br> Malaysia France Institute 

## FINAL EXAMINATION <br> SEPTEMBER 2014 SESSION

| SUBJECT CODE | $:$ FCD10202 |
| :--- | :--- |
| SUBJECT TITLE | $:$ RAC AND ELECTRICITY |
| LEVEL | $:$ DIPLOMA |
| TIME / DURATION | $: 2.00$ PM - 4.00 PM |
|  | $(2$ HOURS) |
| DATE | $: 29$ DECEMBER 2014 |

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. Please read the instructions given in the question paper CAREFULLY.
2. This question paper is printed on both sides of the paper.
3. Please write your answers on the answer booklet provided.
4. Answers should be written in blue or black ink except for sketching, graphic and illustration.
5. This question paper consists of TWO (2) sections. Section A and B. Answer all questions in Section A. For Section B, answer two (2) question only.
6. Answer all questions in English.

## SECTION A (Total:60 marks)

## INSTRUCTION: Answer ALL questions.

Please use the answer booklet provided.

## Question 1

The circuit diagram of an automotive lighting system is shown in Figure 1 below


Figure 1
(a) If lights switch is closed to switch on tail light and low beam lights. Determine :
(i) Current generated by battery, IT.
(ii) Branch current for this circuit, assume all lamps has 1 k Ohm resistance.
(10 marks)
(b) Repeat question 1 ( a ), if all switches are closed.
(10 marks)

## Question 2

For the circuit shown in Figure 2, the current through resistor $\mathrm{R}_{2}$ is 10 mA . Determine:
(a) The supply voltage and voltage drop across each resistor.
(b) The current through each resistor. (8 marks)
(c) The total power delivered by the source.
(d) The minimum current rating for the fuse in the circuit.


Figure 2

## Question 3

Figure 3 shows Sine wave B as reference. Sine wave A and C are shifted. Determine:
(a) the Vp, Vpp, Vrms and Vavg for each sine wave.
(10 marks)
(b) the instantaneous value at the $90^{\circ}$ and $170^{\circ}$ reference point on the horizontal axis for each sine wave.
(10 marks)


Figure 3

## SECTION B (Total: 40 marks)

INSTRUCTION: Answer TWO (2) questions only
Please use the answer booklet provided.

## Question 4

(a) Describe the basic construction of a capacitor.
(b) Describe the charging and discharging process of a capacitor.
(c) The capacitors shown in the circuit of Figure 4 are initially uncharged.
(i) After the switch is closed, calculate the total charge supplied by the source.
(5 marks)
(ii) Determine the voltage across each capacitor after the switch is closed.


Figure 4

## Question 5

A transformer is rated at 5 kVA . $2400 / 120 \mathrm{Vac}$, at 60 Hz .
(a) Determine the turn ratio if the 120 V is the secondary voltage.
(c) Determine the current rating of the secondary if 2400 V is the primary voltage.
(c) Determine the current rating of the primary winding if 2400 V is the primary voltage.

## Question 6

For the circuit shown in Figure 5, determine:
(a) The time constant, T .
(b) Current at time $\mathrm{T}, 2 \mathrm{~T}, 3 \mathrm{~T}, 4 \mathrm{~T}$ and 5 T measured from the switch is closed.
(10 marks)
(c) The physical properties that affect inductance.


Figure 5

