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UniKL Author	:	Syarifah Ab Rashid, Chean-Ring Leong, Mohd Razealy Anuar, Siew-Hway Teo and Nur Amiera Syuhada Rozman
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Abstract	:	<p>Research background. The presence of <i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i> on raw food products raises the concern of yersiniosis as most of the berries are consumed raw. This is a challenging issue from the food safety aspect since it could increase the occurrence of foodborne diseases among humans. Thus, it is crucial to implement an effective sanitation before the packaging.</p> <p>Experimental approach. This study aims to synthesize and characterize thymol-loaded polyvinyl alcohol (Thy/PVA) nanoparticles as a sanitizer for post-harvest treatment of blueberries. Thy/PVA nanoparticles were characterized by spectroscopic and microscopic approaches, prior to the analyses of antimicrobial properties. Results and conclusions. The diameter size of the nanoparticles was on average 84.7 nm, with a surface charge of -11.73 mV. Based on Fourier transform infrared (FTIR) measurement, the Thy/PVA nanoparticles notably shifted to the frequency of 3275.70, 2869.66, 1651.02 and 1090.52 cm^{-1}. A rapid burst was observed in the first hour of release study, and 74.9 % thymol was released from the PVA nanoparticles. The largest inhibition zone was displayed by methicillin-resistant <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> (MRSA), followed by <i>Y. enterocolitica</i> and <i>Salmonella typhi</i>. However, amongst these bacteria, the inhibition and killing of <i>Y. enterocolitica</i> required a lower concentration of Thy/PVA nanoparticles. The treatment successfully reduced the bacterial load of <i>Y. enterocolitica</i> on blueberries by 100 %. Novelty and scientific contribution. Thymol is a plant-based chemical without reported adverse effects to humans. In this study, by using the nanotechnology..see more.</p>