

**UNIVERSITI KUALA LUMPUR  
MALAYSIAN INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIAL TECHNOLOGY**

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**FINAL EXAMINATION  
JANUARY 2016 SEMESTER**

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COURSE CODE : JGB 20103  
COURSE TITLE : APPLIED STATISTICS  
PROGRAMME LEVEL : BACHELOR  
DATE : 31 MAY 2016  
TIME : 2:30 PM – 5:30 PM  
DURATION : 3 HOURS

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

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1. Please read the instructions given in the question paper CAREFULLY.
  2. This question paper is printed on both sides of the paper.
  3. This question paper consists of TWO (2) sections.
  4. Answer ALL questions in Section A. Choose THREE (3) questions in section B.
  5. Please write your answers on the answer booklet and graph paper provided.
  6. Table and formula are enclosed as reference.
  7. Please answer all questions in English only.
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**SECTION A (Total: 40 marks)****INSTRUCTION: Answer ALL questions.****Please use the answer booklet provided.****Question 1**

The Figure 1 shows the marital status of one region at Country A.

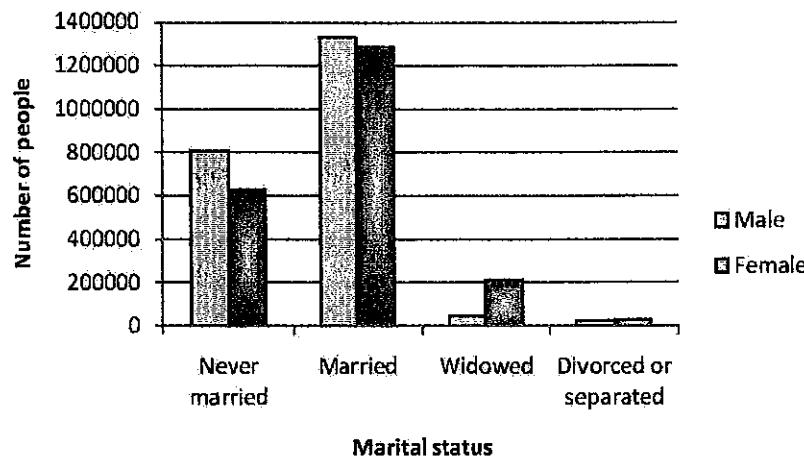


Figure 1: Marital status

From the Figure 1:

- (a) List all the variables and determine whether it is qualitative or quantitative. (6 marks)
- (b) Determine type of graph used to display the data. (1 mark)
- (c) Categorize the level measurement for each variable. (3 marks)

**Question 2**

The set of data in Table 1 shows the yearly salary (in thousand) of contractor workers at Syarikat Pembinaan Maju Trading for year 2014.

Table 1: Yearly Salary (in thousand)

| Salary (in rupees) | 20–30 | 30–40 | 40–50 | 50–60 | 60–70 | 70–80 | 80–90 | 90–100 |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| No. of employees   | 4     | 6     | 8     | 12    | 7     | 6     | 4     | 3      |

Find for the data:

- (a) the mean (3 marks)
- (b) the mode (3 marks)
- (c) the standard deviation (4 marks)

### Question 3

The Figure 2 below shows the surfboard price for Shop A and Shop B. From the double box plots, make a comparison between them.

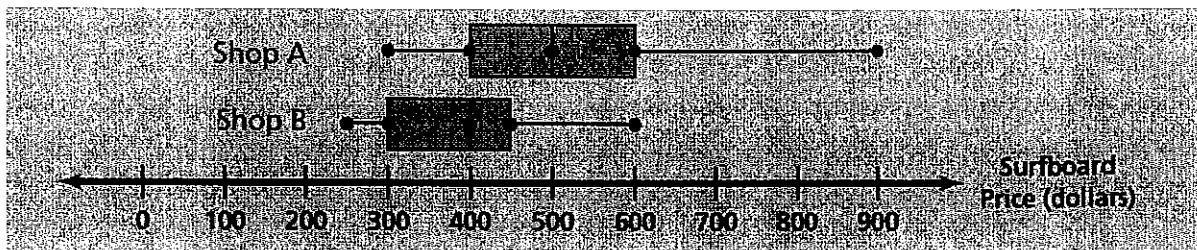


Figure 2: Surfboard price for Shop A and Shop B

(10 marks)

### Question 4

- (a) IQ tests are measured on a scale which is  $N(100, 225)$ . A teacher wants to form an 'Eggheads Society' which only admits pupil with the top 1% of IQ scores. Determine the cut-off point in the test to allow this to happen.

(5 marks)

- (b) A manufacturer does not know the mean and standard deviation of the diameters of ball bearings he is producing. However, a sieving system rejects all bearings larger than 2.4 cm and those under 1.8 cm in diameter. Out of 1000 ball bearings 8% are rejected as too small and 5.5% as too big. Find the mean and standard deviation for the ball bearing produced.

(5 marks)

**SECTION B (60 marks)**

**Answer THREE (3) questions only.**

**Please use the answer booklet provided.**

**Question 1**

- (a) A cheerleading squad received a mean rating (out of 100 possible points) of  $75 \pm 12$  ( $\mu \pm \sigma$ ) in competitions over the previous three seasons. The same cheerleading squad performed in 36 local competitions this season with a mean rating equal to 78 in competitions. Determine whether mean ratings increased this season (compared to the previous three seasons) at a 0.05 level of significance.

(12 marks)

- (b) Based on the survey found that the average hotel room rate in New Orleans is \$88.42 and the average room rate in Phoenix is \$80.61. Assume that the data were obtained from two samples of 50 hotels each and that the standard deviations were \$5.62 and \$4.83, respectively. Find the 95% confidence interval for the difference between the means for the data.

(8 marks)

**Question 2**

A researcher hypothesizes that the average number of sports that colleges offer for males is greater than the average number of sports that colleges offer for females. A sample of the number of sports offered by colleges is shown at Table 2. At  $\alpha = 0.10$ , is there enough evidence to support the hypothesis above.

Table 2: Number of sports offered to male and female

| Males |    |    |    |    | Females |    |    |    |    |
|-------|----|----|----|----|---------|----|----|----|----|
| 6     | 11 | 11 | 8  | 15 | 6       | 8  | 11 | 13 | 8  |
| 6     | 14 | 8  | 12 | 18 | 7       | 5  | 13 | 14 | 6  |
| 6     | 9  | 5  | 6  | 9  | 6       | 5  | 5  | 7  | 6  |
| 6     | 9  | 18 | 7  | 6  | 10      | 7  | 6  | 5  | 5  |
| 15    | 6  | 11 | 5  | 5  | 16      | 10 | 7  | 8  | 5  |
| 9     | 9  | 5  | 5  | 8  | 7       | 5  | 5  | 6  | 5  |
| 8     | 9  | 6  | 11 | 6  | 9       | 18 | 13 | 7  | 10 |
| 9     | 5  | 11 | 5  | 8  | 7       | 8  | 5  | 7  | 6  |
| 7     | 7  | 5  | 10 | 7  | 11      | 4  | 6  | 8  | 7  |
| 10    | 7  | 10 | 8  | 11 | 14      | 12 | 5  | 8  | 5  |

(20 marks)

**Question 3**

- (a) It is claimed that there is no preference for customers to come into a shop as far as the time of day is concerned. To test the correctness of this claim, the manager decides to tally the number of customers that enter the shop during 6 sessions of two-hour periods in a particular week and arrives at the following information:

Table 3: Number pf shop customers

| Time period | No of customers |
|-------------|-----------------|
| 08 – 10     | 19              |
| 10 – 12     | 27              |
| 12 – 14     | 38              |
| 14 – 16     | 38              |
| 16 – 18     | 32              |
| 18 – 20     | 26              |

Judging from the Table 3, at the 0.05 level of significance, determine whether the customers indeed have no preference as far as the time of the day is concerned to visit this shop.

(20 marks)

- (b) In a recent survey within a Supermarket chain, a random sample of 160 employees: stackers, sales staff and administrators, were asked to grade their attitude towards future wage restraint on the scale: very favourable; favourable; unfavourable; very unfavourable shown in the Table 4. Out of the 40 stackers interviewed, 7 gave the response 'favourable', 24 the response 'unfavourable', and 8 the response 'very unfavourable'. There were 56 sales staff and from these, 10 responded 'very unfavourable', 9 responded 'favourable' and 3 responded 'very favourable'. The rest of the sample were administrators. Of these, 16 gave the response 'very favourable' and 2 the response 'very unfavourable'. In the whole survey, exactly half the employees interviewed responded 'unfavourable'.

Table 4: Survey of employees towards future wage restraint

|                | Very favourable | Favourable | Unfavourable | Very unfavourable |
|----------------|-----------------|------------|--------------|-------------------|
| Stackers       |                 |            |              |                   |
| Sales staff    |                 |            |              |                   |
| Administrators |                 |            |              |                   |

Based on the survey, complete the Table 4 above.

(5 marks)

**Question 4**

In a biology experiment a number of cultures were grown in the laboratory. The numbers of bacteria, in millions, and their ages, in days, are given in table below.

Table 4: Number of bacteria

|                     |    |     |     |     |     |     |     |     |
|---------------------|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Age (x)             | 1  | 2   | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   | 8   |
| No. of bacteria (y) | 34 | 106 | 135 | 181 | 192 | 231 | 268 | 300 |

- (a) Plot a scatter diagram with the x-axis having a scale up to 15 days and the y-axis up to 410 millions. (5 marks)
- (b) Calculate the sample coefficient of correlation. (6 marks)
- (c) Find the equation of the regression line. (7 marks)
- (d) Some late readings were taken and are given below in Table 4a:

Table 4a: Number of bacteria (late readings)

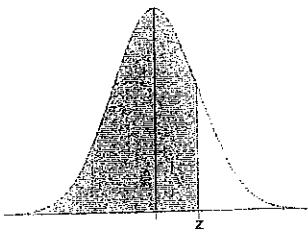
|                     |     |     |     |
|---------------------|-----|-----|-----|
| Age (x)             | 13  | 14  | 15  |
| No. of bacteria (y) | 400 | 403 | 405 |

Add these points to your graph and describe it.

(2 marks)

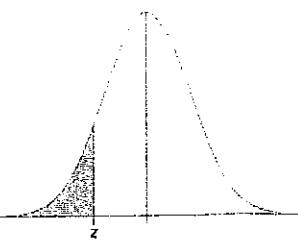
**END OF EXAMINATION PAPER**

## Standard Normal Cumulative Probability Table



Cumulative probabilities for POSITIVE z-values are shown in the following table:

## Standard Normal Cumulative Probability Table



Cumulative probabilities for NEGATIVE z-values are shown in the following table:

| <b><i>z</i></b> | <b>0.00</b> | <b>0.01</b> | <b>0.02</b> | <b>0.03</b> | <b>0.04</b> | <b>0.05</b> | <b>0.06</b> | <b>0.07</b> | <b>0.08</b> | <b>0.09</b> |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| -3.4            | 0.0003      | 0.0003      | 0.0003      | 0.0003      | 0.0003      | 0.0003      | 0.0003      | 0.0003      | 0.0003      | 0.0002      |
| -3.3            | 0.0005      | 0.0005      | 0.0005      | 0.0004      | 0.0004      | 0.0004      | 0.0004      | 0.0004      | 0.0004      | 0.0003      |
| -3.2            | 0.0007      | 0.0007      | 0.0006      | 0.0006      | 0.0006      | 0.0006      | 0.0006      | 0.0005      | 0.0005      | 0.0005      |
| -3.1            | 0.0010      | 0.0009      | 0.0009      | 0.0009      | 0.0008      | 0.0008      | 0.0008      | 0.0008      | 0.0007      | 0.0007      |
| -3.0            | 0.0013      | 0.0013      | 0.0013      | 0.0012      | 0.0012      | 0.0011      | 0.0011      | 0.0011      | 0.0010      | 0.0010      |
| -2.9            | 0.0019      | 0.0018      | 0.0018      | 0.0017      | 0.0016      | 0.0016      | 0.0015      | 0.0015      | 0.0014      | 0.0014      |
| -2.8            | 0.0026      | 0.0025      | 0.0024      | 0.0023      | 0.0023      | 0.0022      | 0.0021      | 0.0021      | 0.0020      | 0.0019      |
| -2.7            | 0.0035      | 0.0034      | 0.0033      | 0.0032      | 0.0031      | 0.0030      | 0.0029      | 0.0028      | 0.0027      | 0.0026      |
| -2.6            | 0.0047      | 0.0045      | 0.0044      | 0.0043      | 0.0041      | 0.0040      | 0.0039      | 0.0038      | 0.0037      | 0.0036      |
| -2.5            | 0.0062      | 0.0060      | 0.0059      | 0.0057      | 0.0055      | 0.0054      | 0.0052      | 0.0051      | 0.0049      | 0.0048      |
| -2.4            | 0.0082      | 0.0080      | 0.0078      | 0.0075      | 0.0073      | 0.0071      | 0.0069      | 0.0068      | 0.0066      | 0.0064      |
| -2.3            | 0.0107      | 0.0104      | 0.0102      | 0.0099      | 0.0096      | 0.0094      | 0.0091      | 0.0089      | 0.0087      | 0.0084      |
| -2.2            | 0.0139      | 0.0136      | 0.0132      | 0.0129      | 0.0125      | 0.0122      | 0.0119      | 0.0116      | 0.0113      | 0.0110      |
| -2.1            | 0.0179      | 0.0174      | 0.0170      | 0.0166      | 0.0162      | 0.0158      | 0.0154      | 0.0150      | 0.0146      | 0.0143      |
| -2.0            | 0.0228      | 0.0222      | 0.0217      | 0.0212      | 0.0207      | 0.0202      | 0.0197      | 0.0192      | 0.0188      | 0.0183      |
| -1.9            | 0.0287      | 0.0281      | 0.0274      | 0.0268      | 0.0262      | 0.0256      | 0.0250      | 0.0244      | 0.0239      | 0.0233      |
| -1.8            | 0.0359      | 0.0351      | 0.0344      | 0.0336      | 0.0329      | 0.0322      | 0.0314      | 0.0307      | 0.0301      | 0.0294      |
| -1.7            | 0.0446      | 0.0436      | 0.0427      | 0.0418      | 0.0409      | 0.0401      | 0.0392      | 0.0384      | 0.0375      | 0.0367      |
| -1.6            | 0.0548      | 0.0537      | 0.0526      | 0.0516      | 0.0505      | 0.0495      | 0.0485      | 0.0475      | 0.0465      | 0.0455      |
| -1.5            | 0.0668      | 0.0655      | 0.0643      | 0.0630      | 0.0618      | 0.0606      | 0.0594      | 0.0582      | 0.0571      | 0.0559      |
| -1.4            | 0.0808      | 0.0793      | 0.0778      | 0.0764      | 0.0749      | 0.0735      | 0.0721      | 0.0708      | 0.0694      | 0.0681      |
| -1.3            | 0.0968      | 0.0951      | 0.0934      | 0.0918      | 0.0901      | 0.0885      | 0.0869      | 0.0853      | 0.0838      | 0.0823      |
| -1.2            | 0.1151      | 0.1131      | 0.1112      | 0.1093      | 0.1075      | 0.1056      | 0.1038      | 0.1020      | 0.1003      | 0.0985      |
| -1.1            | 0.1357      | 0.1335      | 0.1314      | 0.1292      | 0.1271      | 0.1251      | 0.1230      | 0.1210      | 0.1190      | 0.1170      |
| -1.0            | 0.1587      | 0.1562      | 0.1539      | 0.1515      | 0.1492      | 0.1469      | 0.1446      | 0.1423      | 0.1401      | 0.1379      |
| -0.9            | 0.1841      | 0.1814      | 0.1788      | 0.1762      | 0.1736      | 0.1711      | 0.1685      | 0.1660      | 0.1635      | 0.1611      |
| -0.8            | 0.2119      | 0.2090      | 0.2061      | 0.2033      | 0.2005      | 0.1977      | 0.1949      | 0.1922      | 0.1894      | 0.1867      |
| -0.7            | 0.2420      | 0.2389      | 0.2358      | 0.2327      | 0.2296      | 0.2266      | 0.2236      | 0.2206      | 0.2177      | 0.2148      |
| -0.6            | 0.2743      | 0.2709      | 0.2676      | 0.2643      | 0.2611      | 0.2578      | 0.2546      | 0.2514      | 0.2483      | 0.2451      |
| -0.5            | 0.3085      | 0.3050      | 0.3015      | 0.2981      | 0.2946      | 0.2912      | 0.2877      | 0.2843      | 0.2810      | 0.2776      |
| -0.4            | 0.3446      | 0.3409      | 0.3372      | 0.3336      | 0.3300      | 0.3264      | 0.3228      | 0.3192      | 0.3156      | 0.3121      |
| -0.3            | 0.3821      | 0.3783      | 0.3745      | 0.3707      | 0.3669      | 0.3632      | 0.3594      | 0.3557      | 0.3520      | 0.3483      |
| -0.2            | 0.4207      | 0.4168      | 0.4129      | 0.4090      | 0.4052      | 0.4013      | 0.3974      | 0.3936      | 0.3897      | 0.3859      |
| -0.1            | 0.4602      | 0.4562      | 0.4522      | 0.4483      | 0.4443      | 0.4404      | 0.4364      | 0.4325      | 0.4286      | 0.4247      |
| 0.0             | 0.5000      | 0.4960      | 0.4920      | 0.4880      | 0.4840      | 0.4801      | 0.4761      | 0.4721      | 0.4681      | 0.4641      |

## STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE A.2  
t Distribution: Critical Values of t

| Degrees of freedom | Two-tailed test:<br>One-tailed test: | Significance level |            |          |            |              |               |
|--------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|------------|----------|------------|--------------|---------------|
|                    |                                      | 10%<br>5%          | 5%<br>2.5% | 2%<br>1% | 1%<br>0.5% | 0.2%<br>0.1% | 0.1%<br>0.05% |
| 1                  |                                      | 6.314              | 12.706     | 31.821   | 63.657     | 318.309      | 636.619       |
| 2                  |                                      | 2.920              | 4.303      | 6.965    | 9.925      | 22.327       | 31.599        |
| 3                  |                                      | 2.353              | 3.182      | 4.541    | 5.841      | 10.215       | 12.924        |
| 4                  |                                      | 2.132              | 2.776      | 3.747    | 4.604      | 7.173        | 8.610         |
| 5                  |                                      | 2.015              | 2.571      | 3.365    | 4.032      | 5.893        | 6.869         |
| 6                  |                                      | 1.943              | 2.447      | 3.143    | 3.707      | 5.208        | 5.959         |
| 7                  |                                      | 1.894              | 2.365      | 2.998    | 3.499      | 4.785        | 5.408         |
| 8                  |                                      | 1.860              | 2.306      | 2.896    | 3.355      | 4.501        | 5.041         |
| 9                  |                                      | 1.833              | 2.262      | 2.821    | 3.250      | 4.297        | 4.781         |
| 10                 |                                      | 1.812              | 2.228      | 2.764    | 3.169      | 4.144        | 4.587         |
| 11                 |                                      | 1.796              | 2.201      | 2.718    | 3.106      | 4.025        | 4.437         |
| 12                 |                                      | 1.782              | 2.179      | 2.681    | 3.055      | 3.930        | 4.318         |
| 13                 |                                      | 1.771              | 2.160      | 2.650    | 3.012      | 3.852        | 4.221         |
| 14                 |                                      | 1.761              | 2.145      | 2.624    | 2.977      | 3.787        | 4.140         |
| 15                 |                                      | 1.753              | 2.131      | 2.602    | 2.947      | 3.733        | 4.073         |
| 16                 |                                      | 1.746              | 2.120      | 2.583    | 2.921      | 3.686        | 4.015         |
| 17                 |                                      | 1.740              | 2.110      | 2.567    | 2.898      | 3.646        | 3.965         |
| 18                 |                                      | 1.734              | 2.101      | 2.552    | 2.878      | 3.610        | 3.922         |
| 19                 |                                      | 1.729              | 2.093      | 2.539    | 2.861      | 3.579        | 3.883         |
| 20                 |                                      | 1.725              | 2.086      | 2.528    | 2.845      | 3.552        | 3.850         |
| 21                 |                                      | 1.721              | 2.080      | 2.518    | 2.831      | 3.527        | 3.819         |
| 22                 |                                      | 1.717              | 2.074      | 2.508    | 2.819      | 3.505        | 3.792         |
| 23                 |                                      | 1.714              | 2.069      | 2.500    | 2.807      | 3.485        | 3.768         |
| 24                 |                                      | 1.711              | 2.064      | 2.492    | 2.797      | 3.467        | 3.745         |
| 25                 |                                      | 1.708              | 2.060      | 2.485    | 2.787      | 3.450        | 3.725         |
| 26                 |                                      | 1.706              | 2.056      | 2.479    | 2.779      | 3.435        | 3.707         |
| 27                 |                                      | 1.703              | 2.052      | 2.473    | 2.771      | 3.421        | 3.690         |
| 28                 |                                      | 1.701              | 2.048      | 2.467    | 2.763      | 3.408        | 3.674         |
| 29                 |                                      | 1.699              | 2.045      | 2.462    | 2.756      | 3.396        | 3.659         |
| 30                 |                                      | 1.697              | 2.042      | 2.457    | 2.750      | 3.385        | 3.646         |
| 32                 |                                      | 1.694              | 2.037      | 2.449    | 2.738      | 3.365        | 3.622         |
| 34                 |                                      | 1.691              | 2.032      | 2.441    | 2.728      | 3.348        | 3.601         |
| 36                 |                                      | 1.688              | 2.028      | 2.434    | 2.719      | 3.333        | 3.582         |
| 38                 |                                      | 1.686              | 2.024      | 2.429    | 2.712      | 3.319        | 3.566         |
| 40                 |                                      | 1.684              | 2.021      | 2.423    | 2.704      | 3.307        | 3.551         |
| 42                 |                                      | 1.682              | 2.018      | 2.418    | 2.698      | 3.296        | 3.538         |
| 44                 |                                      | 1.680              | 2.015      | 2.414    | 2.692      | 3.286        | 3.526         |
| 46                 |                                      | 1.679              | 2.013      | 2.410    | 2.687      | 3.277        | 3.515         |
| 48                 |                                      | 1.677              | 2.011      | 2.407    | 2.682      | 3.269        | 3.505         |
| 50                 |                                      | 1.676              | 2.009      | 2.403    | 2.678      | 3.261        | 3.496         |
| 60                 |                                      | 1.671              | 2.000      | 2.390    | 2.660      | 3.232        | 3.460         |
| 70                 |                                      | 1.667              | 1.994      | 2.381    | 2.648      | 3.211        | 3.435         |
| 80                 |                                      | 1.664              | 1.990      | 2.374    | 2.639      | 3.195        | 3.416         |
| 90                 |                                      | 1.662              | 1.987      | 2.368    | 2.632      | 3.183        | 3.402         |
| 100                |                                      | 1.660              | 1.984      | 2.364    | 2.626      | 3.174        | 3.390         |
| 120                |                                      | 1.658              | 1.980      | 2.358    | 2.617      | 3.160        | 3.373         |
| 150                |                                      | 1.655              | 1.976      | 2.351    | 2.609      | 3.145        | 3.357         |
| 200                |                                      | 1.653              | 1.972      | 2.345    | 2.601      | 3.131        | 3.340         |
| 300                |                                      | 1.650              | 1.968      | 2.339    | 2.592      | 3.118        | 3.323         |
| 400                |                                      | 1.649              | 1.966      | 2.336    | 2.588      | 3.111        | 3.315         |
| 500                |                                      | 1.648              | 1.965      | 2.334    | 2.586      | 3.107        | 3.310         |
| 600                |                                      | 1.647              | 1.964      | 2.333    | 2.584      | 3.104        | 3.307         |
| $\infty$           |                                      | 1.645              | 1.960      | 2.326    | 2.576      | 3.090        | 3.291         |

### Data description

$$\text{Mean for individual data, } \bar{x} = \frac{\sum x}{n}$$

$$\text{Mean for grouped data, } \bar{x} = \frac{\sum f \cdot x_m}{n}$$

$$\text{Standard deviation for a sample, } s = \sqrt{\frac{n(\sum x^2) - (\sum x)^2}{n(n-1)}}$$

Standard deviation for grouped data,

$$s = \sqrt{\frac{n(\sum f \cdot x_m^2) - (\sum f \cdot x_m)^2}{n(n-1)}}$$

### Probability and Counting Rules

Addition rule 1 (mutually exclusive)

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B)$$

Addition rule 2 (not mutually exclusive)

$$P(A \cup B) = P(A) + P(B) - P(A \cap B)$$

Multiplication rule 1 (independent events)

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B)$$

Multiplication rule 2 (dependent events)

$$P(A \cap B) = P(A) \cdot P(B|A)$$

$$\text{Conditional probability } P(B|A) = \frac{P(A \cap B)}{P(A)}$$

$$\text{Conditional events } P(\bar{E}) = 1 - P(E)$$

### Normal Distribution

$$\text{Standard score } z = \frac{x - \mu}{\sigma} \text{ or } z = \frac{x - \bar{x}}{s}$$

$$\text{Central limit theorem } z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}$$

### Hypothesis Testing

$$z \text{ test, } z = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{\sigma/\sqrt{n}}$$

$$t \text{ test, } t = \frac{\bar{x} - \mu}{s/\sqrt{n}}, \quad (\text{d.f.} = n - 1)$$

$$\text{Chi-square test, } \chi^2 = \frac{(n-1)s^2}{\sigma^2}, \quad (\text{d.f.} = n - 1)$$

### Testing the Difference Between Two Means, Two Proportions and Two Variances

$$z \text{ test for comparing two means } z = \frac{(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{\sigma_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{\sigma_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

$$t \text{ test for comparing two means } t = \frac{(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) - (\mu_1 - \mu_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{s_1^2}{n_1} + \frac{s_2^2}{n_2}}}$$

z test for comparing two proportions

$$z = \frac{(\hat{p}_1 - \hat{p}_2) - (p_1 - p_2)}{\sqrt{\frac{pq}{n_1} \left( \frac{1}{n_1} + \frac{1}{n_2} \right)}}$$

$$F \text{ test for comparing two variance } F = \frac{s_1^2}{s_2^2}, \quad (\text{d.f.N} = n_1 - 1, \text{d.f.D} = n_2 - 1)$$

### Correlation and Regression

Correlation coefficient,

$$r = \frac{n(\sum xy) - \sum x \sum y}{\sqrt{[n(\sum x^2) - (\sum x)^2][n(\sum y^2) - (\sum y)^2]}}$$

$$a = \frac{(\sum y)(\sum x^2) - (\sum x)(\sum xy)}{n(\sum x^2) - (\sum x)^2}$$

$$b = \frac{n(\sum xy) - (\sum x)(\sum y)}{n(\sum x^2) - (\sum x)^2}$$

Chi Square and ANOVA

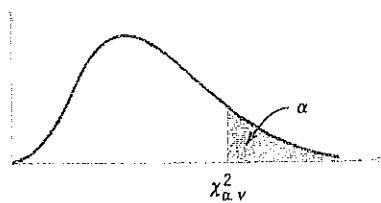
Chi-square for goodness-of-fit

$$\chi^2 = \sum \frac{(O - E)^2}{E}$$

$$\text{Anova test } F = \frac{s_B^2}{s_W^2}$$

$$s_B^2 = \frac{\sum n_i (\bar{x} - \bar{x}_{GM})^2}{k-1}$$

$$s_W^2 = \frac{\sum (n_i - 1)s_i^2}{\sum (n_i - 1)}$$

Table III Percentage Points  $\chi^2_{\alpha, v}$  of the Chi-Squared Distribution

| $v \backslash \alpha$ | .995  | .990  | .975  | .950  | .900  | .500  | .100   | .050   | .025   | .010   | .005   |
|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| 1                     | .00+  | .00+  | .00+  | .00+  | .02   | .45   | 2.71   | 3.84   | 5.02   | 6.63   | 7.88   |
| 2                     | .01   | .02   | .05   | .10   | .21   | 1.39  | 4.61   | 5.99   | 7.38   | 9.21   | 10.60  |
| 3                     | .07   | .11   | .22   | .35   | .58   | 2.37  | 6.25   | 7.81   | 9.35   | 11.34  | 12.84  |
| 4                     | .21   | .30   | .48   | .71   | 1.06  | 3.36  | 7.78   | 9.49   | 11.14  | 13.28  | 14.86  |
| 5                     | .41   | .55   | .83   | 1.15  | 1.61  | 4.35  | 9.24   | 11.07  | 12.83  | 15.09  | 16.75  |
| 6                     | .68   | .87   | 1.24  | 1.64  | 2.20  | 5.35  | 10.65  | 12.59  | 14.45  | 16.81  | 18.55  |
| 7                     | .99   | 1.24  | 1.69  | 2.17  | 2.83  | 6.35  | 12.02  | 14.07  | 16.01  | 18.48  | 20.28  |
| 8                     | 1.34  | 1.65  | 2.18  | 2.73  | 3.49  | 7.34  | 13.36  | 15.51  | 17.53  | 20.09  | 21.96  |
| 9                     | 1.73  | 2.09  | 2.70  | 3.33  | 4.17  | 8.34  | 14.68  | 16.92  | 19.02  | 21.67  | 23.59  |
| 10                    | 2.16  | 2.56  | 3.25  | 3.94  | 4.87  | 9.34  | 15.99  | 18.31  | 20.48  | 23.21  | 25.19  |
| 11                    | 2.60  | 3.05  | 3.82  | 4.57  | 5.58  | 10.34 | 17.28  | 19.68  | 21.92  | 24.72  | 26.76  |
| 12                    | 3.07  | 3.57  | 4.40  | 5.23  | 6.30  | 11.34 | 18.55  | 21.03  | 23.34  | 26.22  | 28.30  |
| 13                    | 3.57  | 4.11  | 5.01  | 5.89  | 7.04  | 12.34 | 19.81  | 22.36  | 24.74  | 27.69  | 29.82  |
| 14                    | 4.07  | 4.66  | 5.63  | 6.57  | 7.79  | 13.34 | 21.06  | 23.68  | 26.12  | 29.14  | 31.32  |
| 15                    | 4.60  | 5.23  | 6.27  | 7.26  | 8.55  | 14.34 | 22.31  | 25.00  | 27.49  | 30.58  | 32.80  |
| 16                    | 5.14  | 5.81  | 6.91  | 7.96  | 9.31  | 15.34 | 23.54  | 26.30  | 28.85  | 32.00  | 34.27  |
| 17                    | 5.70  | 6.41  | 7.56  | 8.67  | 10.09 | 16.34 | 24.77  | 27.59  | 30.19  | 33.41  | 35.72  |
| 18                    | 6.26  | 7.01  | 8.23  | 9.39  | 10.87 | 17.34 | 25.99  | 28.87  | 31.53  | 34.81  | 37.16  |
| 19                    | 6.84  | 7.63  | 8.91  | 10.12 | 11.65 | 18.34 | 27.20  | 30.14  | 32.85  | 36.19  | 38.58  |
| 20                    | 7.43  | 8.26  | 9.59  | 10.85 | 12.44 | 19.34 | 28.41  | 31.41  | 34.17  | 37.57  | 40.00  |
| 21                    | 8.03  | 8.90  | 10.28 | 11.59 | 13.24 | 20.34 | 29.62  | 32.67  | 35.48  | 38.93  | 41.40  |
| 22                    | 8.64  | 9.54  | 10.98 | 12.34 | 14.04 | 21.34 | 30.81  | 33.92  | 36.78  | 40.29  | 42.80  |
| 23                    | 9.26  | 10.20 | 11.69 | 13.09 | 14.85 | 22.34 | 32.01  | 35.17  | 38.08  | 41.64  | 44.18  |
| 24                    | 9.89  | 10.86 | 12.40 | 13.85 | 15.66 | 23.34 | 33.20  | 36.42  | 39.36  | 42.98  | 45.56  |
| 25                    | 10.52 | 11.52 | 13.12 | 14.61 | 16.47 | 24.34 | 34.28  | 37.65  | 40.65  | 44.31  | 46.93  |
| 26                    | 11.16 | 12.20 | 13.84 | 15.38 | 17.29 | 25.34 | 35.56  | 38.89  | 41.92  | 45.64  | 48.29  |
| 27                    | 11.81 | 12.88 | 14.57 | 16.15 | 18.11 | 26.34 | 36.74  | 40.11  | 43.19  | 46.96  | 49.65  |
| 28                    | 12.46 | 13.57 | 15.31 | 16.93 | 18.94 | 27.34 | 37.92  | 41.34  | 44.46  | 48.28  | 50.99  |
| 29                    | 13.12 | 14.26 | 16.05 | 17.71 | 19.77 | 28.34 | 39.09  | 42.56  | 45.72  | 49.59  | 52.34  |
| 30                    | 13.79 | 14.95 | 16.79 | 18.49 | 20.60 | 29.34 | 40.26  | 43.77  | 46.98  | 50.89  | 53.67  |
| 40                    | 20.71 | 22.16 | 24.43 | 26.51 | 29.05 | 39.34 | 51.81  | 55.76  | 59.34  | 63.69  | 66.77  |
| 50                    | 27.99 | 29.71 | 32.36 | 34.76 | 37.69 | 49.33 | 63.17  | 67.50  | 71.42  | 76.15  | 79.49  |
| 60                    | 35.53 | 37.48 | 40.48 | 43.19 | 46.46 | 59.33 | 74.40  | 79.08  | 83.30  | 88.38  | 91.95  |
| 70                    | 43.28 | 45.44 | 48.76 | 51.74 | 55.33 | 69.33 | 85.53  | 90.53  | 95.02  | 100.42 | 104.22 |
| 80                    | 51.17 | 53.54 | 57.15 | 60.39 | 64.28 | 79.33 | 96.58  | 101.88 | 106.63 | 112.33 | 116.32 |
| 90                    | 59.20 | 61.75 | 65.65 | 69.13 | 73.29 | 89.33 | 107.57 | 113.14 | 118.14 | 124.12 | 128.30 |
| 100                   | 67.33 | 70.06 | 74.22 | 77.93 | 82.36 | 99.33 | 118.50 | 124.34 | 129.56 | 135.81 | 140.17 |

 $v$  = degrees of freedom.

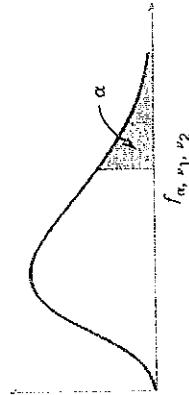


Table V Percentage Points  $f_{\alpha, \nu_1, \nu_2}$  of the F-Distribution

| Degrees of freedom for the numerator ( $\nu_1$ ) | Degrees of freedom for the denominator ( $\nu_2$ ) | Probability $\alpha$ |      |       |      |       |       |        |        |         |         |
|--|--|----------------------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
|  |  | 0.10                 | 0.05 | 0.025 | 0.01 | 0.005 | 0.001 | 0.0005 | 0.0001 | 0.00005 | 0.00001 |
| 1  | 5.83   | 7.50                 | 8.20 | 8.58  | 8.82 | 8.98  | 9.10  | 9.19   | 9.26   | 9.41    | 9.49    |
| 2  | 2.57   | 3.00                 | 3.15 | 3.23  | 3.28 | 3.31  | 3.34  | 3.37   | 3.41   | 3.43    | 3.45    |
| 3  | 2.02   | 2.28                 | 2.36 | 2.39  | 2.41 | 2.42  | 2.43  | 2.44   | 2.44   | 2.46    | 2.47    |
| 4  | 1.81   | 2.00                 | 2.05 | 2.06  | 2.07 | 2.08  | 2.08  | 2.08   | 2.08   | 2.08    | 2.08    |
| 5  | 1.69   | 1.85                 | 1.88 | 1.89  | 1.89 | 1.89  | 1.89  | 1.89   | 1.89   | 1.88    | 1.87    |
| 6  | 1.62   | 1.76                 | 1.78 | 1.79  | 1.79 | 1.78  | 1.78  | 1.77   | 1.77   | 1.75    | 1.74    |
| 7  | 1.57   | 1.70                 | 1.72 | 1.72  | 1.71 | 1.71  | 1.70  | 1.70   | 1.69   | 1.67    | 1.65    |
| 8  | 1.54   | 1.66                 | 1.67 | 1.66  | 1.65 | 1.64  | 1.64  | 1.63   | 1.62   | 1.61    | 1.59    |
| 9  | 1.51   | 1.62                 | 1.63 | 1.62  | 1.61 | 1.60  | 1.60  | 1.59   | 1.59   | 1.58    | 1.57    |
| 10   | 1.49   | 1.60                 | 1.60 | 1.59  | 1.58 | 1.57  | 1.56  | 1.56   | 1.54   | 1.53    | 1.52    |
| 11   | 1.47   | 1.58                 | 1.58 | 1.57  | 1.56 | 1.55  | 1.54  | 1.53   | 1.52   | 1.51    | 1.50    |
| 12   | 1.46   | 1.56                 | 1.56 | 1.55  | 1.54 | 1.53  | 1.52  | 1.51   | 1.51   | 1.50    | 1.49    |
| 13   | 1.45   | 1.55                 | 1.55 | 1.53  | 1.52 | 1.51  | 1.50  | 1.49   | 1.49   | 1.47    | 1.46    |
| 14   | 1.44   | 1.53                 | 1.53 | 1.52  | 1.51 | 1.50  | 1.49  | 1.48   | 1.47   | 1.45    | 1.44    |
| 15   | 1.43   | 1.52                 | 1.52 | 1.51  | 1.51 | 1.49  | 1.48  | 1.47   | 1.46   | 1.45    | 1.44    |
| 16   | 1.42   | 1.51                 | 1.51 | 1.50  | 1.50 | 1.48  | 1.47  | 1.46   | 1.45   | 1.44    | 1.43    |
| 17   | 1.42   | 1.50                 | 1.49 | 1.48  | 1.46 | 1.45  | 1.44  | 1.43   | 1.43   | 1.42    | 1.41    |
| 18   | 1.41   | 1.50                 | 1.49 | 1.47  | 1.46 | 1.44  | 1.43  | 1.42   | 1.42   | 1.41    | 1.40    |
| 19   | 1.41   | 1.49                 | 1.49 | 1.47  | 1.46 | 1.44  | 1.43  | 1.42   | 1.41   | 1.40    | 1.39    |
| 20   | 1.40   | 1.49                 | 1.48 | 1.47  | 1.45 | 1.43  | 1.42  | 1.41   | 1.40   | 1.39    | 1.38    |
| 21   | 1.40   | 1.48                 | 1.48 | 1.46  | 1.44 | 1.43  | 1.42  | 1.41   | 1.40   | 1.39    | 1.37    |
| 22   | 1.40   | 1.48                 | 1.47 | 1.45  | 1.44 | 1.42  | 1.41  | 1.40   | 1.39   | 1.37    | 1.36    |
| 23   | 1.39   | 1.47                 | 1.47 | 1.45  | 1.43 | 1.42  | 1.41  | 1.40   | 1.39   | 1.37    | 1.35    |
| 24   | 1.39   | 1.47                 | 1.46 | 1.44  | 1.43 | 1.42  | 1.41  | 1.40   | 1.39   | 1.37    | 1.35    |
| 25   | 1.39   | 1.47                 | 1.46 | 1.44  | 1.42 | 1.41  | 1.40  | 1.39   | 1.38   | 1.36    | 1.34    |
| 26   | 1.38   | 1.46                 | 1.45 | 1.44  | 1.42 | 1.41  | 1.40  | 1.39   | 1.37   | 1.35    | 1.34    |
| 27   | 1.38   | 1.46                 | 1.45 | 1.43  | 1.42 | 1.41  | 1.40  | 1.39   | 1.37   | 1.35    | 1.33    |
| 28   | 1.38   | 1.46                 | 1.45 | 1.43  | 1.42 | 1.40  | 1.39  | 1.38   | 1.37   | 1.34    | 1.32    |
| 29   | 1.38   | 1.45                 | 1.45 | 1.43  | 1.41 | 1.40  | 1.38  | 1.37   | 1.36   | 1.34    | 1.32    |
| 30   | 1.38   | 1.45                 | 1.44 | 1.42  | 1.41 | 1.39  | 1.38  | 1.37   | 1.36   | 1.34    | 1.32    |
| 40   | 1.36   | 1.44                 | 1.42 | 1.40  | 1.39 | 1.38  | 1.37  | 1.36   | 1.34   | 1.32    | 1.30    |
| 60   | 1.35   | 1.42                 | 1.41 | 1.40  | 1.39 | 1.38  | 1.37  | 1.36   | 1.34   | 1.32    | 1.30    |
| 120  | 1.34   | 1.40                 | 1.39 | 1.37  | 1.35 | 1.33  | 1.31  | 1.30   | 1.29   | 1.26    | 1.23    |
| $\infty$   | 1.32   | 1.39                 | 1.37 | 1.35  | 1.33 | 1.31  | 1.29  | 1.28   | 1.27   | 1.24    | 1.20    |

Degrees of freedom for the denominator ( $\nu_2$ )

Table V Percentage Points of the F-Distribution (continued)

| $v_1$    | $v_2$ | Degrees of freedom for the numerator ( $v_1$ ) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       | Degrees of freedom for the denominator ( $v_2$ ) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|----------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|          |       | 1  | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    |  | 12    | 15    | 20    | 30    | 40    | 60    | 120   |
| 1        | 39.86 | 49.50  | 53.59 | 55.83 | 57.24 | 58.20 | 58.91 | 59.44 | 59.86 | 60.19 | 60.71 | 61.22  | 61.74 | 62.00 | 62.26 | 62.53 | 62.79 | 63.06 | 63.33 |
| 2        | 8.53  | 9.00   | 9.16  | 9.24  | 9.33  | 9.35  | 9.37  | 9.38  | 9.39  | 9.41  | 9.42  | 9.44   | 9.45  | 9.46  | 9.47  | 9.47  | 9.48  | 9.49  | 9.49  |
| 3        | 5.54  | 5.46   | 5.39  | 5.34  | 5.31  | 5.28  | 5.27  | 5.25  | 5.24  | 5.23  | 5.20  | 5.18   | 5.17  | 5.16  | 5.15  | 5.14  | 5.13  | 5.13  | 5.13  |
| 4        | 4.54  | 4.32   | 4.19  | 4.11  | 4.05  | 4.01  | 3.98  | 3.95  | 3.94  | 3.92  | 3.90  | 3.87   | 3.84  | 3.83  | 3.82  | 3.80  | 3.79  | 3.78  | 3.76  |
| 5        | 4.06  | 3.78   | 3.62  | 3.52  | 3.45  | 3.40  | 3.37  | 3.34  | 3.32  | 3.30  | 3.27  | 3.24   | 3.21  | 3.19  | 3.17  | 3.16  | 3.14  | 3.12  | 3.10  |
| 6        | 3.78  | 3.46   | 3.29  | 3.18  | 3.11  | 3.05  | 3.01  | 2.98  | 2.96  | 2.94  | 2.90  | 2.87   | 2.84  | 2.82  | 2.80  | 2.78  | 2.76  | 2.74  | 2.72  |
| 7        | 3.59  | 3.26   | 3.07  | 2.96  | 2.88  | 2.83  | 2.78  | 2.75  | 2.72  | 2.70  | 2.67  | 2.63   | 2.59  | 2.56  | 2.54  | 2.51  | 2.49  | 2.47  | 2.47  |
| 8        | 3.46  | 3.11   | 2.92  | 2.81  | 2.73  | 2.67  | 2.62  | 2.59  | 2.56  | 2.54  | 2.50  | 2.46   | 2.42  | 2.40  | 2.38  | 2.36  | 2.34  | 2.32  | 2.29  |
| 9        | 3.36  | 3.01   | 2.81  | 2.69  | 2.61  | 2.55  | 2.51  | 2.47  | 2.44  | 2.42  | 2.38  | 2.34   | 2.30  | 2.28  | 2.25  | 2.23  | 2.21  | 2.18  | 2.16  |
| 10       | 3.29  | 2.92   | 2.73  | 2.61  | 2.52  | 2.46  | 2.41  | 2.38  | 2.35  | 2.32  | 2.28  | 2.24   | 2.20  | 2.18  | 2.16  | 2.13  | 2.11  | 2.08  | 2.06  |
| 11       | 3.23  | 2.86   | 2.66  | 2.54  | 2.45  | 2.39  | 2.34  | 2.30  | 2.27  | 2.25  | 2.21  | 2.17   | 2.12  | 2.10  | 2.08  | 2.05  | 2.03  | 2.00  | 1.97  |
| 12       | 3.18  | 2.81   | 2.61  | 2.48  | 2.39  | 2.33  | 2.28  | 2.24  | 2.21  | 2.19  | 2.15  | 2.10   | 2.06  | 2.04  | 2.01  | 1.99  | 1.96  | 1.93  | 1.90  |
| 13       | 3.14  | 2.76   | 2.56  | 2.43  | 2.35  | 2.28  | 2.23  | 2.20  | 2.16  | 2.14  | 2.10  | 2.05   | 2.01  | 1.98  | 1.96  | 1.93  | 1.90  | 1.88  | 1.85  |
| 14       | 3.10  | 2.73   | 2.52  | 2.39  | 2.31  | 2.24  | 2.19  | 2.15  | 2.12  | 2.10  | 2.05  | 2.01   | 1.96  | 1.94  | 1.91  | 1.89  | 1.86  | 1.83  | 1.80  |
| 15       | 3.07  | 2.70   | 2.49  | 2.36  | 2.27  | 2.21  | 2.16  | 2.12  | 2.09  | 2.06  | 2.02  | 1.97   | 1.92  | 1.90  | 1.87  | 1.85  | 1.82  | 1.79  | 1.76  |
| 16       | 3.05  | 2.67   | 2.46  | 2.33  | 2.24  | 2.18  | 2.13  | 2.09  | 2.06  | 2.03  | 1.99  | 1.94   | 1.89  | 1.87  | 1.84  | 1.81  | 1.78  | 1.75  | 1.72  |
| 17       | 3.03  | 2.64   | 2.44  | 2.31  | 2.22  | 2.15  | 2.10  | 2.06  | 2.03  | 2.00  | 1.96  | 1.91   | 1.86  | 1.84  | 1.81  | 1.78  | 1.75  | 1.72  | 1.69  |
| 18       | 3.01  | 2.62   | 2.42  | 2.29  | 2.20  | 2.13  | 2.08  | 2.04  | 2.00  | 1.98  | 1.93  | 1.89   | 1.84  | 1.81  | 1.78  | 1.75  | 1.72  | 1.69  | 1.66  |
| 19       | 2.99  | 2.61   | 2.40  | 2.27  | 2.18  | 2.11  | 2.06  | 2.02  | 1.98  | 1.96  | 1.91  | 1.86   | 1.81  | 1.79  | 1.76  | 1.73  | 1.70  | 1.67  | 1.63  |
| 20       | 2.97  | 2.59   | 2.38  | 2.25  | 2.16  | 2.04  | 2.00  | 1.96  | 1.94  | 1.90  | 1.89  | 1.84   | 1.79  | 1.77  | 1.74  | 1.71  | 1.68  | 1.64  | 1.61  |
| 21       | 2.96  | 2.57   | 2.36  | 2.23  | 2.14  | 2.08  | 2.02  | 1.98  | 1.95  | 1.92  | 1.87  | 1.83   | 1.78  | 1.75  | 1.72  | 1.69  | 1.66  | 1.62  | 1.59  |
| 22       | 2.95  | 2.56   | 2.35  | 2.22  | 2.13  | 2.06  | 2.01  | 1.97  | 1.93  | 1.90  | 1.86  | 1.81   | 1.76  | 1.73  | 1.70  | 1.67  | 1.64  | 1.60  | 1.57  |
| 23       | 2.94  | 2.55   | 2.34  | 2.21  | 2.11  | 2.05  | 1.99  | 1.95  | 1.92  | 1.89  | 1.84  | 1.80   | 1.74  | 1.72  | 1.69  | 1.66  | 1.62  | 1.59  | 1.55  |
| 24       | 2.93  | 2.54   | 2.33  | 2.19  | 2.10  | 2.04  | 1.98  | 1.94  | 1.91  | 1.88  | 1.83  | 1.78   | 1.75  | 1.72  | 1.69  | 1.66  | 1.63  | 1.59  | 1.56  |
| 25       | 2.92  | 2.53   | 2.32  | 2.18  | 2.09  | 2.02  | 1.97  | 1.93  | 1.89  | 1.87  | 1.82  | 1.77   | 1.73  | 1.70  | 1.67  | 1.64  | 1.61  | 1.58  | 1.54  |
| 26       | 2.91  | 2.52   | 2.31  | 2.17  | 2.08  | 2.01  | 1.96  | 1.92  | 1.88  | 1.85  | 1.81  | 1.76   | 1.71  | 1.68  | 1.65  | 1.62  | 1.60  | 1.57  | 1.53  |
| 27       | 2.90  | 2.51   | 2.30  | 2.17  | 2.07  | 2.00  | 1.95  | 1.91  | 1.87  | 1.85  | 1.80  | 1.75   | 1.70  | 1.67  | 1.64  | 1.61  | 1.57  | 1.53  | 1.53  |
| 28       | 2.89  | 2.50   | 2.29  | 2.16  | 2.06  | 2.00  | 1.94  | 1.90  | 1.87  | 1.84  | 1.79  | 1.74   | 1.69  | 1.66  | 1.63  | 1.59  | 1.56  | 1.52  | 1.52  |
| 29       | 2.89  | 2.50   | 2.28  | 2.15  | 2.06  | 2.01  | 1.97  | 1.93  | 1.89  | 1.86  | 1.83  | 1.78   | 1.73  | 1.68  | 1.65  | 1.62  | 1.58  | 1.54  | 1.50  |
| 30       | 2.88  | 2.49   | 2.28  | 2.14  | 2.03  | 1.98  | 1.93  | 1.88  | 1.85  | 1.82  | 1.77  | 1.72   | 1.67  | 1.64  | 1.61  | 1.57  | 1.54  | 1.50  | 1.46  |
| 40       | 2.84  | 2.44   | 2.23  | 2.09  | 2.00  | 1.93  | 1.87  | 1.83  | 1.79  | 1.76  | 1.71  | 1.66   | 1.61  | 1.57  | 1.54  | 1.51  | 1.47  | 1.42  | 1.38  |
| 60       | 2.79  | 2.39   | 2.18  | 2.04  | 1.95  | 1.87  | 1.82  | 1.77  | 1.74  | 1.71  | 1.66  | 1.60   | 1.55  | 1.48  | 1.45  | 1.41  | 1.37  | 1.32  | 1.19  |
| 120      | 2.75  | 2.35   | 2.13  | 1.99  | 1.90  | 1.82  | 1.77  | 1.72  | 1.68  | 1.65  | 1.60  | 1.55   | 1.49  | 1.42  | 1.38  | 1.34  | 1.30  | 1.24  | 1.17  |
| $\infty$ | 2.71  | 2.30   | 2.08  | 1.94  | 1.85  | 1.77  | 1.72  | 1.67  | 1.63  | 1.60  | 1.55  | 1.49   | 1.42  | 1.38  | 1.34  | 1.30  | 1.24  | 1.17  | 1.00  |

Degrees of freedom for the denominator ( $v_2$ )

Table V Percentage Points of the  $F$ -Distribution (continued)

|          |       | Degrees of freedom for the numerator ( $v_1$ ) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
|----------|-------|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----|--|--|--|--|--|
|          |       | 1  | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 11    | 12    | 13    | 14    | 15    | 16    | 17    | 18    | 19    | 20    | 21    | 22    | 23    | 24    | 25    | 26    | 27    | 28    | 29    | 30    | 40    | 60    | 120 |  |  |  |  |  |
|          |       | $f_{0.05, v_1, v_2}$                           |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1        | 161.4 | 199.5  | 215.7 | 224.6 | 230.2 | 234.0 | 236.8 | 238.9 | 240.5 | 241.9 | 243.9 | 245.9 | 248.0 | 249.1 | 250.1 | 251.1 | 252.2 | 253.3 | 254.3 |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2        | 18.51 | 19.00  | 19.16 | 19.25 | 19.30 | 19.33 | 19.35 | 19.37 | 19.38 | 19.40 | 19.41 | 19.43 | 19.45 | 19.47 | 19.48 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 | 19.49 |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3        | 10.13 | 9.55   | 9.28  | 9.12  | 9.01  | 8.94  | 8.89  | 8.85  | 8.81  | 8.79  | 8.74  | 8.70  | 8.66  | 8.64  | 8.62  | 8.59  | 8.57  | 8.55  | 8.53  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4        | 7.71  | 6.94   | 6.59  | 6.39  | 6.26  | 6.16  | 6.09  | 6.04  | 6.00  | 5.96  | 5.91  | 5.86  | 5.80  | 5.77  | 5.72  | 5.69  | 5.66  | 5.63  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5        | 6.61  | 5.79   | 5.41  | 5.19  | 5.05  | 4.95  | 4.88  | 4.82  | 4.77  | 4.74  | 4.68  | 4.62  | 4.56  | 4.53  | 4.50  | 4.46  | 4.43  | 4.40  | 4.36  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 6        | 5.99  | 5.14   | 4.76  | 4.53  | 4.39  | 4.28  | 4.21  | 4.15  | 4.10  | 4.06  | 4.00  | 3.94  | 3.87  | 3.84  | 3.81  | 3.77  | 3.74  | 3.70  | 3.67  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 7        | 5.59  | 4.74   | 4.35  | 4.12  | 3.97  | 3.87  | 3.79  | 3.73  | 3.68  | 3.64  | 3.57  | 3.51  | 3.44  | 3.41  | 3.38  | 3.34  | 3.30  | 3.27  | 3.23  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 8        | 5.32  | 4.46   | 4.07  | 3.84  | 3.69  | 3.58  | 3.50  | 3.44  | 3.39  | 3.35  | 3.28  | 3.22  | 3.15  | 3.12  | 3.08  | 3.04  | 3.01  | 2.97  | 2.93  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9        | 5.12  | 4.26   | 3.86  | 3.63  | 3.48  | 3.37  | 3.29  | 3.23  | 3.18  | 3.14  | 3.07  | 3.01  | 2.94  | 2.90  | 2.86  | 2.83  | 2.79  | 2.75  | 2.71  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 10       | 4.96  | 4.10   | 3.71  | 3.48  | 3.33  | 3.22  | 3.14  | 3.07  | 3.02  | 2.98  | 2.91  | 2.85  | 2.77  | 2.74  | 2.70  | 2.66  | 2.62  | 2.58  | 2.54  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 11       | 4.84  | 3.98   | 3.59  | 3.36  | 3.20  | 3.09  | 3.01  | 2.95  | 2.90  | 2.85  | 2.79  | 2.72  | 2.65  | 2.61  | 2.57  | 2.53  | 2.49  | 2.45  | 2.40  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 12       | 4.75  | 3.89   | 3.49  | 3.26  | 3.11  | 3.00  | 2.91  | 2.85  | 2.80  | 2.75  | 2.69  | 2.62  | 2.54  | 2.51  | 2.47  | 2.43  | 2.38  | 2.34  | 2.30  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 13       | 4.67  | 3.81   | 3.41  | 3.18  | 3.03  | 2.92  | 2.83  | 2.77  | 2.71  | 2.67  | 2.60  | 2.53  | 2.46  | 2.42  | 2.38  | 2.34  | 2.30  | 2.25  | 2.21  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 14       | 4.60  | 3.74   | 3.34  | 3.11  | 2.96  | 2.85  | 2.76  | 2.70  | 2.65  | 2.60  | 2.53  | 2.46  | 2.39  | 2.35  | 2.31  | 2.27  | 2.22  | 2.18  | 2.15  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15       | 4.54  | 3.68   | 3.29  | 3.06  | 2.90  | 2.79  | 2.71  | 2.64  | 2.59  | 2.54  | 2.48  | 2.40  | 2.33  | 2.29  | 2.25  | 2.20  | 2.16  | 2.11  | 2.07  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 16       | 4.49  | 3.63   | 3.24  | 3.01  | 2.85  | 2.74  | 2.66  | 2.59  | 2.54  | 2.49  | 2.42  | 2.35  | 2.28  | 2.24  | 2.19  | 2.15  | 2.11  | 2.06  | 2.01  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 17       | 4.45  | 3.59   | 3.20  | 2.96  | 2.81  | 2.70  | 2.61  | 2.55  | 2.49  | 2.45  | 2.38  | 2.31  | 2.23  | 2.19  | 2.15  | 2.10  | 2.06  | 2.01  | 1.96  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18       | 4.41  | 3.55   | 3.16  | 2.93  | 2.77  | 2.66  | 2.58  | 2.51  | 2.46  | 2.41  | 2.34  | 2.27  | 2.19  | 2.15  | 2.11  | 2.06  | 2.02  | 1.97  | 1.92  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 19       | 4.38  | 3.52   | 3.13  | 2.90  | 2.74  | 2.63  | 2.54  | 2.48  | 2.42  | 2.38  | 2.31  | 2.23  | 2.16  | 2.11  | 2.07  | 2.03  | 1.98  | 1.93  | 1.88  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20       | 4.35  | 3.49   | 3.10  | 2.87  | 2.71  | 2.60  | 2.51  | 2.45  | 2.39  | 2.35  | 2.28  | 2.20  | 2.12  | 2.08  | 2.04  | 1.99  | 1.95  | 1.90  | 1.84  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 21       | 4.32  | 3.47   | 3.07  | 2.84  | 2.68  | 2.57  | 2.49  | 2.42  | 2.37  | 2.32  | 2.25  | 2.18  | 2.10  | 2.05  | 2.01  | 1.96  | 1.92  | 1.87  | 1.81  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 22       | 4.30  | 3.44   | 3.05  | 2.82  | 2.66  | 2.55  | 2.46  | 2.40  | 2.34  | 2.30  | 2.23  | 2.15  | 2.07  | 2.03  | 1.98  | 1.94  | 1.89  | 1.84  | 1.78  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 23       | 4.28  | 3.42   | 3.03  | 2.80  | 2.64  | 2.53  | 2.44  | 2.37  | 2.32  | 2.27  | 2.20  | 2.13  | 2.06  | 1.97  | 1.93  | 1.88  | 1.84  | 1.79  | 1.73  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 24       | 4.26  | 3.40   | 3.01  | 2.78  | 2.62  | 2.51  | 2.42  | 2.36  | 2.30  | 2.25  | 2.18  | 2.11  | 2.04  | 1.96  | 1.91  | 1.87  | 1.82  | 1.77  | 1.73  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25       | 4.24  | 3.39   | 2.99  | 2.76  | 2.60  | 2.49  | 2.40  | 2.34  | 2.28  | 2.22  | 2.16  | 2.09  | 2.03  | 1.94  | 1.90  | 1.85  | 1.81  | 1.75  | 1.71  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 26       | 4.23  | 3.37   | 2.98  | 2.74  | 2.59  | 2.47  | 2.39  | 2.32  | 2.27  | 2.22  | 2.15  | 2.07  | 2.01  | 1.99  | 1.95  | 1.90  | 1.85  | 1.80  | 1.75  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27       | 4.21  | 3.35   | 2.96  | 2.73  | 2.57  | 2.46  | 2.37  | 2.31  | 2.25  | 2.20  | 2.12  | 2.04  | 1.96  | 1.91  | 1.87  | 1.82  | 1.77  | 1.71  | 1.65  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 28       | 4.20  | 3.34   | 2.95  | 2.71  | 2.56  | 2.45  | 2.36  | 2.29  | 2.24  | 2.19  | 2.12  | 2.04  | 1.96  | 1.91  | 1.87  | 1.82  | 1.77  | 1.71  | 1.64  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29       | 4.18  | 3.33   | 2.93  | 2.70  | 2.55  | 2.43  | 2.35  | 2.28  | 2.22  | 2.18  | 2.10  | 2.03  | 1.94  | 1.90  | 1.85  | 1.81  | 1.75  | 1.70  | 1.64  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30       | 4.17  | 3.32   | 2.92  | 2.69  | 2.53  | 2.42  | 2.33  | 2.27  | 2.21  | 2.16  | 2.09  | 2.01  | 1.93  | 1.89  | 1.84  | 1.79  | 1.74  | 1.69  | 1.64  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 40       | 4.08  | 3.23   | 2.84  | 2.61  | 2.45  | 2.34  | 2.25  | 2.18  | 2.12  | 2.08  | 2.00  | 1.92  | 1.84  | 1.75  | 1.70  | 1.65  | 1.59  | 1.53  | 1.47  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 60       | 4.00  | 3.15   | 2.76  | 2.53  | 2.37  | 2.25  | 2.17  | 2.10  | 2.04  | 1.99  | 1.92  | 1.84  | 1.75  | 1.67  | 1.59  | 1.51  | 1.43  | 1.35  | 1.25  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| 120      | 3.92  | 3.07   | 2.68  | 2.45  | 2.29  | 2.17  | 2.09  | 2.02  | 1.96  | 1.91  | 1.83  | 1.75  | 1.67  | 1.57  | 1.52  | 1.46  | 1.39  | 1.32  | 1.22  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\infty$ | 3.84  | 3.00   | 2.60  | 2.37  | 2.21  | 2.10  | 2.01  | 1.94  | 1.88  | 1.83  | 1.75  | 1.67  | 1.57  | 1.52  | 1.46  | 1.39  | 1.32  | 1.22  | 1.00  |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |     |  |  |  |  |  |

Degrees of freedom for the denominator ( $v_2$ )

Table V Percentage Points of the F-Distribution (continued)

| $n$                   | $m$   | Degrees of freedom of the numerator ( $v_1$ ) |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|-----------------------|-------|---|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|                       |       | 1   | 2     | 3     | 4     | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 20    | 30    | 40    | 60    | 100   | 1014  |
| $f_{0.025, v_1, v_2}$ |       |   |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1                     | 647.8 | 799.5   | 864.2 | 899.6 | 921.8 | 937.1 | 948.2 | 956.7 | 963.3 | 968.6 | 976.7 | 984.9 | 993.1 | 997.2 | 1001  | 1006  | 1010  | 1014  | 1018  |
| 2                     | 38.51 | 39.00   | 39.17 | 39.25 | 39.30 | 39.33 | 39.36 | 39.37 | 39.39 | 39.40 | 39.41 | 39.45 | 39.46 | 39.47 | 39.48 | 39.49 | 39.49 | 39.49 | 39.50 |
| 3                     | 17.44 | 16.04   | 15.44 | 15.10 | 14.88 | 14.73 | 14.62 | 14.54 | 14.47 | 14.42 | 14.34 | 14.25 | 14.17 | 14.12 | 14.08 | 14.04 | 13.99 | 13.95 | 13.90 |
| 4                     | 12.22 | 10.65   | 9.98  | 9.60  | 9.36  | 9.20  | 9.07  | 8.98  | 8.90  | 8.84  | 8.75  | 8.66  | 8.56  | 8.51  | 8.46  | 8.41  | 8.36  | 8.31  | 8.26  |
| 5                     | 10.91 | 8.43  | 7.76  | 7.39  | 7.15  | 6.98  | 6.85  | 6.76  | 6.68  | 6.62  | 6.52  | 6.43  | 6.33  | 6.28  | 6.23  | 6.18  | 6.12  | 6.07  | 6.02  |
| 6                     | 8.81  | 7.26  | 6.60  | 6.23  | 5.99  | 5.82  | 5.70  | 5.60  | 5.52  | 5.46  | 5.37  | 5.27  | 5.17  | 5.12  | 5.07  | 5.01  | 4.96  | 4.90  | 4.85  |
| 7                     | 8.07  | 6.54  | 5.89  | 5.52  | 5.29  | 5.12  | 4.99  | 4.90  | 4.82  | 4.76  | 4.67  | 4.57  | 4.47  | 4.42  | 4.36  | 4.31  | 4.25  | 4.20  | 4.14  |
| 8                     | 7.57  | 6.06  | 5.42  | 5.05  | 4.82  | 4.65  | 4.53  | 4.43  | 4.36  | 4.30  | 4.20  | 4.10  | 4.00  | 3.95  | 3.89  | 3.84  | 3.78  | 3.73  | 3.67  |
| 9                     | 7.21  | 5.71  | 5.08  | 4.72  | 4.48  | 4.32  | 4.20  | 4.10  | 4.03  | 3.96  | 3.87  | 3.77  | 3.67  | 3.61  | 3.56  | 3.51  | 3.45  | 3.39  | 3.33  |
| 10                    | 6.94  | 5.46  | 4.83  | 4.47  | 4.24  | 4.07  | 3.95  | 3.85  | 3.78  | 3.72  | 3.62  | 3.52  | 3.42  | 3.37  | 3.31  | 3.26  | 3.20  | 3.14  | 3.08  |
| 11                    | 6.72  | 5.26  | 4.63  | 4.28  | 4.04  | 3.88  | 3.76  | 3.66  | 3.59  | 3.53  | 3.43  | 3.33  | 3.23  | 3.17  | 3.12  | 3.06  | 3.00  | 2.94  | 2.88  |
| 12                    | 6.55  | 5.10  | 4.47  | 4.12  | 3.89  | 3.73  | 3.61  | 3.51  | 3.44  | 3.37  | 3.28  | 3.18  | 3.07  | 3.02  | 2.96  | 2.91  | 2.85  | 2.79  | 2.72  |
| 13                    | 6.41  | 4.97  | 4.35  | 4.00  | 3.77  | 3.60  | 3.48  | 3.39  | 3.31  | 3.25  | 3.15  | 3.05  | 2.95  | 2.89  | 2.84  | 2.78  | 2.72  | 2.66  | 2.60  |
| 14                    | 6.30  | 4.86  | 4.24  | 3.89  | 3.66  | 3.50  | 3.38  | 3.29  | 3.21  | 3.15  | 3.05  | 2.95  | 2.84  | 2.79  | 2.73  | 2.67  | 2.61  | 2.55  | 2.49  |
| 15                    | 6.20  | 4.77  | 4.15  | 3.80  | 3.58  | 3.41  | 3.29  | 3.20  | 3.12  | 3.06  | 2.96  | 2.86  | 2.76  | 2.70  | 2.64  | 2.59  | 2.52  | 2.46  | 2.40  |
| 16                    | 6.12  | 4.69  | 4.08  | 3.73  | 3.50  | 3.34  | 3.22  | 3.12  | 3.05  | 2.99  | 2.89  | 2.79  | 2.68  | 2.63  | 2.57  | 2.51  | 2.45  | 2.38  | 2.32  |
| 17                    | 6.04  | 4.62  | 4.01  | 3.66  | 3.44  | 3.28  | 3.16  | 3.06  | 2.98  | 2.92  | 2.82  | 2.72  | 2.62  | 2.56  | 2.50  | 2.44  | 2.38  | 2.32  | 2.25  |
| 18                    | 5.98  | 4.56  | 3.95  | 3.61  | 3.38  | 3.22  | 3.10  | 3.01  | 2.93  | 2.87  | 2.77  | 2.67  | 2.60  | 2.56  | 2.50  | 2.44  | 2.38  | 2.32  | 2.19  |
| 19                    | 5.92  | 4.51  | 3.90  | 3.56  | 3.33  | 3.17  | 3.05  | 2.96  | 2.88  | 2.82  | 2.72  | 2.62  | 2.51  | 2.45  | 2.39  | 2.33  | 2.27  | 2.20  | 2.13  |
| 20                    | 5.87  | 4.46  | 3.86  | 3.51  | 3.29  | 3.13  | 3.01  | 2.91  | 2.84  | 2.77  | 2.68  | 2.57  | 2.46  | 2.41  | 2.35  | 2.29  | 2.22  | 2.16  | 2.09  |
| 21                    | 5.83  | 4.42  | 3.82  | 3.48  | 3.25  | 3.09  | 2.97  | 2.87  | 2.80  | 2.73  | 2.64  | 2.53  | 2.42  | 2.37  | 2.31  | 2.25  | 2.18  | 2.11  | 2.04  |
| 22                    | 5.79  | 4.38  | 3.78  | 3.44  | 3.22  | 3.05  | 2.93  | 2.84  | 2.76  | 2.70  | 2.60  | 2.50  | 2.39  | 2.33  | 2.27  | 2.21  | 2.14  | 2.08  | 2.00  |
| 23                    | 5.75  | 4.35  | 3.75  | 3.41  | 3.18  | 3.02  | 2.90  | 2.81  | 2.73  | 2.67  | 2.57  | 2.47  | 2.36  | 2.30  | 2.24  | 2.18  | 2.11  | 2.04  | 1.97  |
| 24                    | 5.72  | 4.32  | 3.72  | 3.38  | 3.15  | 2.99  | 2.87  | 2.78  | 2.70  | 2.64  | 2.54  | 2.44  | 2.33  | 2.27  | 2.21  | 2.15  | 2.08  | 2.01  | 1.94  |
| 25                    | 5.69  | 4.29  | 3.69  | 3.35  | 3.13  | 2.97  | 2.85  | 2.75  | 2.68  | 2.61  | 2.51  | 2.41  | 2.30  | 2.24  | 2.18  | 2.12  | 2.05  | 1.98  | 1.91  |
| 26                    | 5.66  | 4.27  | 3.67  | 3.33  | 3.10  | 2.94  | 2.82  | 2.73  | 2.65  | 2.59  | 2.49  | 2.39  | 2.28  | 2.22  | 2.16  | 2.09  | 2.03  | 1.95  | 1.88  |
| 27                    | 5.63  | 4.24  | 3.65  | 3.31  | 3.08  | 2.92  | 2.80  | 2.71  | 2.63  | 2.57  | 2.47  | 2.36  | 2.25  | 2.19  | 2.13  | 2.07  | 2.00  | 1.93  | 1.85  |
| 28                    | 5.61  | 4.22  | 3.63  | 3.29  | 3.06  | 2.90  | 2.78  | 2.69  | 2.61  | 2.55  | 2.45  | 2.34  | 2.23  | 2.17  | 2.11  | 2.05  | 1.98  | 1.91  | 1.83  |
| 29                    | 5.59  | 4.20  | 3.61  | 3.27  | 3.04  | 2.88  | 2.76  | 2.67  | 2.59  | 2.53  | 2.43  | 2.32  | 2.21  | 2.15  | 2.09  | 2.03  | 1.94  | 1.87  | 1.79  |
| 30                    | 5.57  | 4.18  | 3.59  | 3.25  | 3.03  | 2.87  | 2.75  | 2.65  | 2.57  | 2.51  | 2.41  | 2.31  | 2.20  | 2.14  | 2.07  | 2.01  | 1.94  | 1.80  | 1.72  |
| 40                    | 5.42  | 4.05  | 3.46  | 3.13  | 2.90  | 2.74  | 2.62  | 2.53  | 2.45  | 2.39  | 2.29  | 2.18  | 2.07  | 2.01  | 1.94  | 1.88  | 1.82  | 1.74  | 1.67  |
| 60                    | 5.29  | 3.93  | 3.34  | 3.01  | 2.79  | 2.63  | 2.51  | 2.41  | 2.33  | 2.27  | 2.17  | 2.06  | 1.94  | 1.88  | 1.82  | 1.76  | 1.69  | 1.61  | 1.43  |
| 120                   | 5.15  | 3.80  | 3.23  | 2.89  | 2.67  | 2.52  | 2.39  | 2.30  | 2.22  | 2.16  | 2.05  | 1.94  | 1.83  | 1.71  | 1.64  | 1.57  | 1.48  | 1.39  | 1.27  |
| $\infty$              | 5.02  | 3.69  | 3.12  | 2.79  | 2.57  | 2.41  | 2.29  | 2.19  | 2.11  | 2.05  | 1.94  | 1.83  | 1.71  | 1.64  | 1.57  | 1.48  | 1.39  | 1.27  | 1.00  |

Degrees of freedom for the denominator ( $v_2$ )

Table V Percentage Points of the F-Distribution (Continued)

| D.F.<br>N.D. | Degrees of freedom of the numerator ( $D_F$ ) |        |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |       |
|--------------|---|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
|              | 2   | 3      | 5     | 6     | 7     | 8     | 9     | 10    | 12    | 15    | 20    | 24    | 30    | 40    | 60    | 120   |       |       |       |
| 1            | 40.52   | 4999.5 | 5403  | 5625  | 5764  | 5859  | 5928  | 5982  | 6022  | 6056  | 6106  | 6157  | 6209  | 6235  | 6261  | 6287  | 6313  | 6339  | 6366  |
| 2            | 98.50   | 99.00  | 99.17 | 99.25 | 99.30 | 99.33 | 99.36 | 99.37 | 99.39 | 99.40 | 99.42 | 99.43 | 99.45 | 99.46 | 99.47 | 99.47 | 99.48 | 99.49 | 99.50 |
| 3            | 34.12   | 30.82  | 29.46 | 28.71 | 28.24 | 27.91 | 27.67 | 27.49 | 27.35 | 27.23 | 27.05 | 26.87 | 26.69 | 26.50 | 26.41 | 26.32 | 26.22 | 26.13 | 26.13 |
| 4            | 21.20   | 18.00  | 16.69 | 15.98 | 15.52 | 15.21 | 14.98 | 14.80 | 14.66 | 14.55 | 14.37 | 14.20 | 14.02 | 13.93 | 13.84 | 13.75 | 13.65 | 13.56 | 13.46 |
| 5            | 16.26   | 13.27  | 12.06 | 11.39 | 10.97 | 10.67 | 10.46 | 10.29 | 10.16 | 10.05 | 9.89  | 9.72  | 9.55  | 9.47  | 9.38  | 9.29  | 9.20  | 9.11  | 9.02  |
| 6            | 13.75   | 10.92  | 9.78  | 9.15  | 8.75  | 8.47  | 8.26  | 8.10  | 7.98  | 7.87  | 7.72  | 7.56  | 7.40  | 7.31  | 7.23  | 7.14  | 7.06  | 6.97  | 6.88  |
| 7            | 12.25   | 9.55   | 8.45  | 7.85  | 7.46  | 7.19  | 6.99  | 6.84  | 6.72  | 6.62  | 6.47  | 6.31  | 6.16  | 6.07  | 5.99  | 5.91  | 5.82  | 5.74  | 5.65  |
| 8            | 11.26   | 8.65   | 7.59  | 7.01  | 6.63  | 6.37  | 6.18  | 6.03  | 5.91  | 5.81  | 5.67  | 5.52  | 5.36  | 5.28  | 5.20  | 5.12  | 5.03  | 4.95  | 4.46  |
| 9            | 10.56   | 8.92   | 6.99  | 6.42  | 6.06  | 5.80  | 5.61  | 5.47  | 5.35  | 5.26  | 5.11  | 4.96  | 4.81  | 4.73  | 4.65  | 4.57  | 4.48  | 4.40  | 4.31  |
| 10           | 10.04   | 7.56   | 6.55  | 5.99  | 5.64  | 5.39  | 5.20  | 5.06  | 4.94  | 4.85  | 4.71  | 4.56  | 4.41  | 4.33  | 4.25  | 4.17  | 4.08  | 4.00  | 3.91  |
| 11           | 9.65  | 7.21   | 6.22  | 5.67  | 5.32  | 5.07  | 4.89  | 4.74  | 4.63  | 4.54  | 4.40  | 4.25  | 4.10  | 4.02  | 3.94  | 3.86  | 3.78  | 3.69  | 3.60  |
| 12           | 9.33  | 6.93   | 5.95  | 5.41  | 5.06  | 4.82  | 4.64  | 4.50  | 4.39  | 4.30  | 4.16  | 4.01  | 3.86  | 3.78  | 3.70  | 3.62  | 3.54  | 3.45  | 3.36  |
| 13           | 9.07  | 6.70   | 5.74  | 5.21  | 4.86  | 4.62  | 4.44  | 4.30  | 4.19  | 4.10  | 3.96  | 3.82  | 3.66  | 3.59  | 3.51  | 3.43  | 3.34  | 3.25  | 3.17  |
| 14           | 8.86  | 6.51   | 5.56  | 5.04  | 4.69  | 4.46  | 4.28  | 4.14  | 4.03  | 3.94  | 3.80  | 3.66  | 3.51  | 3.43  | 3.35  | 3.27  | 3.18  | 3.09  | 3.00  |
| 15           | 8.68  | 6.36   | 5.42  | 4.89  | 4.36  | 4.32  | 4.14  | 4.00  | 3.89  | 3.80  | 3.67  | 3.52  | 3.37  | 3.29  | 3.21  | 3.13  | 3.05  | 2.96  | 2.87  |
| 16           | 8.53  | 6.23   | 5.29  | 4.77  | 4.44  | 4.20  | 4.03  | 3.89  | 3.78  | 3.69  | 3.55  | 3.41  | 3.26  | 3.18  | 3.10  | 3.02  | 2.93  | 2.84  | 2.75  |
| 17           | 8.40  | 6.11   | 5.18  | 4.67  | 4.34  | 4.10  | 3.93  | 3.79  | 3.68  | 3.59  | 3.46  | 3.31  | 3.16  | 3.08  | 3.00  | 2.92  | 2.83  | 2.75  | 2.65  |
| 18           | 8.29  | 6.01   | 5.09  | 4.58  | 4.25  | 4.01  | 3.84  | 3.71  | 3.60  | 3.51  | 3.37  | 3.23  | 3.08  | 3.00  | 2.92  | 2.84  | 2.75  | 2.66  | 2.57  |
| 19           | 8.18  | 5.93   | 5.01  | 4.50  | 4.17  | 3.94  | 3.77  | 3.63  | 3.52  | 3.43  | 3.30  | 3.15  | 3.00  | 2.92  | 2.84  | 2.76  | 2.67  | 2.58  | 2.59  |
| 20           | 8.10  | 5.85   | 4.94  | 4.43  | 4.10  | 3.87  | 3.70  | 3.56  | 3.46  | 3.37  | 3.23  | 3.09  | 2.94  | 2.86  | 2.78  | 2.69  | 2.61  | 2.52  | 2.42  |
| 21           | 8.02  | 5.78   | 4.87  | 4.37  | 4.04  | 3.81  | 3.64  | 3.51  | 3.40  | 3.31  | 3.17  | 3.03  | 2.88  | 2.80  | 2.72  | 2.64  | 2.55  | 2.46  | 2.36  |
| 22           | 7.95  | 5.72   | 4.82  | 4.31  | 3.99  | 3.76  | 3.59  | 3.45  | 3.35  | 3.26  | 3.12  | 2.98  | 2.83  | 2.75  | 2.67  | 2.58  | 2.50  | 2.40  | 2.31  |
| 23           | 7.88  | 5.66   | 4.76  | 4.26  | 3.94  | 3.71  | 3.54  | 3.41  | 3.30  | 3.21  | 3.07  | 2.93  | 2.78  | 2.70  | 2.62  | 2.54  | 2.45  | 2.35  | 2.26  |
| 24           | 7.82  | 5.61   | 4.72  | 4.22  | 3.90  | 3.67  | 3.50  | 3.36  | 3.26  | 3.17  | 3.03  | 2.89  | 2.74  | 2.66  | 2.58  | 2.49  | 2.40  | 2.31  | 2.21  |
| 25           | 7.77  | 5.57   | 4.68  | 4.18  | 3.85  | 3.63  | 3.46  | 3.32  | 3.22  | 3.13  | 2.99  | 2.85  | 2.70  | 2.62  | 2.54  | 2.45  | 2.36  | 2.27  | 2.17  |
| 26           | 7.72  | 5.53   | 4.64  | 4.14  | 3.82  | 3.59  | 3.42  | 3.29  | 3.18  | 3.09  | 2.96  | 2.81  | 2.66  | 2.58  | 2.50  | 2.42  | 2.33  | 2.23  | 2.13  |
| 27           | 7.68  | 5.49   | 4.60  | 4.11  | 3.78  | 3.56  | 3.39  | 3.26  | 3.15  | 3.06  | 2.93  | 2.78  | 2.63  | 2.55  | 2.47  | 2.38  | 2.29  | 2.20  | 2.10  |
| 28           | 7.64  | 5.45   | 4.57  | 4.07  | 3.75  | 3.53  | 3.36  | 3.23  | 3.12  | 3.03  | 2.90  | 2.75  | 2.60  | 2.52  | 2.44  | 2.35  | 2.26  | 2.17  | 2.06  |
| 29           | 7.60  | 5.42   | 4.54  | 4.04  | 3.73  | 3.50  | 3.33  | 3.20  | 3.09  | 3.00  | 2.87  | 2.73  | 2.57  | 2.49  | 2.41  | 2.33  | 2.23  | 2.14  | 2.03  |
| 30           | 7.56  | 5.39   | 4.51  | 4.02  | 3.70  | 3.47  | 3.30  | 3.17  | 3.07  | 2.98  | 2.84  | 2.70  | 2.55  | 2.47  | 2.39  | 2.30  | 2.21  | 2.11  | 2.01  |
| 40           | 7.31  | 5.18   | 4.31  | 3.83  | 3.51  | 3.29  | 3.12  | 2.99  | 2.89  | 2.80  | 2.66  | 2.52  | 2.37  | 2.29  | 2.20  | 2.11  | 2.02  | 1.92  | 1.80  |
| 60           | 7.08  | 4.98   | 4.13  | 3.65  | 3.34  | 3.12  | 2.95  | 2.82  | 2.72  | 2.63  | 2.50  | 2.35  | 2.20  | 2.12  | 2.03  | 1.94  | 1.84  | 1.73  | 1.60  |
| 120          | 6.85  | 4.79   | 3.95  | 3.48  | 3.17  | 2.96  | 2.79  | 2.66  | 2.56  | 2.47  | 2.34  | 2.19  | 2.03  | 1.95  | 1.86  | 1.76  | 1.66  | 1.53  | 1.38  |
| $\infty$     | 6.63  | 4.61   | 3.78  | 3.32  | 3.02  | 2.80  | 2.64  | 2.51  | 2.41  | 2.32  | 2.18  | 2.04  | 1.88  | 1.79  | 1.70  | 1.59  | 1.47  | 1.32  | 1.00  |

Degrees of freedom for the denominator ( $D_D$ )